

Comprehensive Key Numbers



Comprehensive Key Numbers

Contents

Individual Income Tax Planning 3

2025 Federal Income Tax Rate Schedules (Individuals, Trusts, and Estates). 7

2024 Federal Income Tax Rate Schedules (Individuals, Trusts, and Estates). 8

2023 Federal Income Tax Rate Schedules (Individuals, Trusts, and Estates). 9

Investment Planning 10

Education Planning 11

Retirement Planning 12

Government Benefits 14

Business Planning 18

Estate Planning 19

Protection Planning 20



Comprehensive Key Numbers

Individual Income Tax Planning	2023	2024	2025
Adoption credit			
• Maximum credit	\$15,950	\$16,810	\$17,280
– Phaseout threshold amount	\$239,230	\$252,150	\$259,190
– Completed phaseout amount after	\$279,230	\$292,150	\$299,190
Alternative Minimum Tax (AMT)			
• Maximum AMT exemption amount			
– Married filing jointly or surviving spouse	\$126,500	\$133,300	\$137,000
– Single or head of household	\$81,300	\$85,700	\$88,100
– Married filing separately	\$63,250	\$66,650	\$68,500
– Estates and Trusts	\$28,400	\$29,900	\$30,700
• AMT income exemption phaseout threshold			
– Married filing jointly or surviving spouse	\$1,156,300	\$1,218,700	\$1,252,700
– Single or head of household	\$578,150	\$609,350	\$626,350
– Married filing separately	\$578,150	\$609,350	\$626,350
– Estates and Trusts	94,600	\$99,700	\$102,450
• AMT tax rate of 26% applies to AMTI at or below (28% for AMTI above this amount):			
– All taxpayers except married filing separately	\$220,700	\$232,600	\$239,100
– Married filing separately	\$110,350	\$116,300	\$119,550
Charitable deductions			
• Use of auto for charitable purposes (deductible standard mileage rate)	\$0.14	\$0.14	\$0.14
Charitable fundraising contributions “insubstantial benefit” limitations			
• Low-cost article (re: unrelated business income)	\$12.50	\$13.20	\$13.60
• Other insubstantial benefits (re: gifts to donor in return for contribution). Contribution is fully deductible if minimum contribution amount is met and cost of token gift does not exceed maximum.			
– Token gift maximum cost	\$12.50	\$13.20	\$13.60
– Minimum contribution amount	\$62.50	\$66.00	\$68.00
• Charitable contribution is fully deductible if the benefit received by the donor doesn't exceed the lesser of the threshold amount or 2% of the amount of the contribution.			
– Threshold amount	\$125	\$132	\$136
Child tax credit			
• Maximum credit per qualifying child	\$2,000	\$2,000	\$2,000
• Phaseout – credit reduced by \$50 for each \$1,000 or fraction thereof of MAGI over (but not to be reduced below \$2,000):			
– Married filing jointly or surviving spouse	N/A	N/A	N/A
– Head of household	N/A	N/A	N/A
– Single or married filing separately	N/A	N/A	N/A
• Phaseout – credit reduced by \$50 for each \$1,000 or fraction thereof of MAGI over:			
– Married filing jointly	\$400,000	\$400,000	\$400,000
– All other filing status	\$200,000	\$200,000	\$200,000
• Refundability – up to specified percentage of earned income in excess of specified amount			
– Percentage	15%	15%	15%
– Amount	\$2,500	\$2,500	\$2,500
• Maximum refundable amount of credit	\$1,600	\$1,700	\$1,700
• Nonrefundable credit for dependents who are not qualifying children	\$500	\$500	\$500

Comprehensive Key Numbers

Individual Income Tax Planning	2023	2024	2025
Classroom expenses of elementary and secondary school teachers (maximum deduction)	\$300	\$300	\$300
Earned income tax credit (EITC)			
• Excessive investment income limit ("disqualified income limit")	\$11,000	\$11,600	\$11,950
• Maximum amount of EITC per number of children			
– 0 children	\$600	\$632	\$649
– 1 child	\$3,995	\$4,213	\$4,328
– 2 children	\$6,604	\$6,960	\$7,152
– 3 or more children	\$7,430	\$7,830	\$8,046
• Maximum amount of earned income on which EITC is based (earned income over this amount but under the threshold phaseout amount will not change the amount of the credit received)			
– 0 children	\$7,840	\$8,260	\$8,490
– 1 child	\$11,750	\$12,390	\$12,730
– 2 or more children	\$16,510	\$17,400	\$17,880
– 3 or more children	\$16,510	\$17,400	\$17,880
• Threshold phaseout amount for joint filers per number of children			
– 0 children	\$16,370	\$17,250	\$17,730
– 1 child	\$28,120	\$29,640	\$30,470
– 2 children	\$28,120	\$29,640	\$30,470
– 3 or more children	\$28,120	\$29,640	\$30,470
• Threshold phaseout amount for other filers per number of children			
– 0 children	\$9,800	\$10,330	\$10,620
– 1 child	\$21,560	\$22,720	\$23,350
– 2 children	\$21,560	\$22,720	\$23,350
– 3 or more children	\$21,560	\$22,720	\$23,350
• Completed phaseout amount for joint filers per number of children			
– 0 children	\$24,210	\$25,511	\$26,214
– 1 child	\$53,120	\$56,004	\$57,554
– 2 children	\$59,478	\$62,688	\$64,430
– 3 or more children	\$63,398	\$66,819	\$68,675
• Completed phaseout amount for other filers per number of children			
– 0 children	\$17,640	\$18,591	\$19,104
– 1 child	\$46,560	\$49,084	\$50,434
– 2 children	\$52,918	\$55,768	\$57,310
– 3 or more children	\$56,838	\$59,899	\$61,555
Expatriation			
• An individual with "average annual net income tax" of more than this amount for the five taxable years ending before his or her loss of citizenship is a covered expatriate for purposes of IRC	\$190,000	\$201,000	\$206,000
• IRC §877A(3) exclusion amount	\$821,000	\$866,000	\$890,000
Foreign Earned Income			
Foreign earned income exclusion	\$120,000	\$126,500	\$130,000

Comprehensive Key Numbers

Individual Income Tax Planning	2023	2024	2025
Itemized deductions phaseout threshold			
• Married filing jointly	N/A	N/A	N/A
• Head of household	N/A	N/A	N/A
• Unmarried	N/A	N/A	N/A
• Married filing separately	N/A	N/A	N/A
Kiddie tax			
• Unearned income limit			
– Amount exempt from tax	\$1,250	\$1,300	\$1,350
– Additional amount taxed at child's rate	\$1,250	\$1,300	\$1,350
– Unearned income over this amount generally taxed at parents' tax rates ²	\$2,500	\$2,600	\$2,700
• Election to include child's income on parent's return – child's gross income requirement	\$1,250 – \$12,500	\$1,300 – \$13,000	\$1,350 – \$13,500
• AMT exemption for child subject to kiddie tax	Lesser of \$8,800 + child's earned income or \$81,300	Lesser of \$9,250 + child's earned income or \$85,700	Lesser of \$9,550 + child's earned income or \$88,100
Medicare tax (additional payroll tax and unearned income contribution tax)			
• Additional Medicare payroll tax (and self-employment tax)	0.90%	0.90%	0.90%
– Applies to wages/self-employment income exceeding:			
– Individuals	\$200,000	\$200,000	\$200,000
– Married filing jointly	\$250,000	\$250,000	\$250,000
– Married filing separately	\$125,000	\$125,000	\$125,000
• Unearned income Medicare contribution tax	3.80%	3.80%	3.80%
– Applies to lesser of (a) net investment income or (b) modified adjusted gross income exceeding:			
– Individuals	\$200,000	\$200,000	\$200,000
– Married filing jointly	\$250,000	\$250,000	\$250,000
– Married filing separately	\$125,000	\$125,000	\$125,000
Nanny tax			
Compensation threshold (domestic employee coverage threshold)	\$2,600	\$2,700	\$2,800
Personal exemption amount			
• Married filing jointly			
– Phaseout threshold amount	N/A	N/A	N/A
– Completed phaseout amount after	N/A	N/A	N/A
• Head of household			
– Phaseout threshold amount	N/A	N/A	N/A
– Completed phaseout amount after	N/A	N/A	N/A
• Unmarried			
– Phaseout threshold amount	N/A	N/A	N/A
– Completed phaseout amount after	N/A	N/A	N/A
• Married filing separately			
– Phaseout threshold amount	N/A	N/A	N/A
– Completed phaseout amount after	N/A	N/A	N/A

Comprehensive Key Numbers

Individual Income Tax Planning	2023	2024	2025
Saver's Credit (Elective Deferrals and IRA or ABLE Contributions by Certain Individuals)			
• Maximum credit amount	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000
• Applicable percentage of 50% applies to AGI			
– Joint return	\$0 – \$43,500	\$0 – \$46,000	\$0 – \$47,500
– Head of household	\$0 – \$32,625	\$0 – \$34,500	\$0 – \$35,625
– Other	\$0 – \$21,750	\$0 – \$23,000	\$0 – \$23,750
• Applicable percentage of 20% applies to AGI			
– Joint return	\$43,501 – \$47,500	\$46,001 – \$50,000	\$47,501 – \$51,000
– Head of household	\$32,626 – \$35,625	\$34,501 – \$37,500	\$35,626 – \$38,250
– Other	\$21,751 – \$23,750	\$23,001 – \$25,000	\$23,751 – \$25,500
• Applicable percentage of 10% applies to AGI			
– Joint return	\$47,501 – \$73,000	\$50,501 – \$76,500	\$51,001 – \$79,000
– Head of household	\$35,626 – \$54,750	\$37,501 – \$57,375	\$38,251 – \$59,250
– Other	\$23,751 – \$36,500	\$25,001 – \$38,250	\$25,501 – \$39,500
• Applicable percentage of 0% applies to AGI			
– Joint return	Over \$73,000	Over \$76,500	Over \$79,000
– Head of household	Over \$54,750	Over \$57,375	Over \$59,250
– Other	Over \$36,500	Over \$38,250	Over \$39,500
Standard deductions			
• Married filing jointly or surviving spouse	\$27,700	\$29,200	\$30,000
• Head of household	\$20,800	\$21,900	\$22,500
• Unmarried	\$13,850	\$14,600	\$15,000
• Married filing separately	\$13,850	\$14,600	\$15,000
• Dependent – standard deduction cannot exceed the greater of	\$1,250 or \$400 + earned income	\$1,300 or \$450 + earned income	\$1,350 or \$450 + earned income
• Additional deduction for aged or blind (single or head of household)	\$1,850	\$1,950	\$2,000
• Additional deduction for aged or blind (all other filing statuses)	\$1,500	\$1,550	\$1,600
Standard mileage rates			
• Use of auto for business purposes (cents per mile)	\$0.655	\$0.67	\$0.70
• Use of auto for medical purposes (cents per mile)	\$0.22	\$0.21	\$0.21
• Use of auto for moving purposes (cents per mile)	\$0.22	\$0.21	\$0.21

Comprehensive Key Numbers

2025 Federal Income Tax Rate Schedules (Individuals, Trusts, and Estates)

Single Individuals	
If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$11,925	10% of taxable income
Over \$11,925 to \$48,475	\$1,192.50 + 12% of the excess over \$11,925
Over \$48,475 to \$103,350	\$5,578.50 + 22% of the excess over \$48,475
Over \$103,350 to \$197,300	\$17,651 + 24% of the excess over \$103,350
Over \$197,300 to \$250,525	\$40,199 + 32% of the excess over \$197,300
Over \$250,525 to \$626,350	\$57,231 plus 35% of the excess over \$250,525
Over \$626,350	\$188,769.75 plus 37% of the excess over \$626,350

Married filing jointly and surviving spouses	
If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$23,850	10% of taxable income
Over \$23,850 to \$96,950	\$2,385 + 12% of the excess over \$23,850
Over \$96,950 to \$206,700	\$11,157 plus 22% of the excess over \$96,950
Over \$206,700 to \$394,600	\$35,302 plus 24% of the excess over \$206,700
Over \$394,600 to \$501,050	\$80,398 plus 32% of the excess over \$394,600
Over \$501,050 to \$751,600	\$114,462 plus 35% of the excess over \$501,050
Over \$751,600	\$202,154.50 plus 37% of the excess over \$751,600

Married individuals filing separately	
If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$11,925	10% of taxable income
Over \$11,925 to \$48,475	\$1,192.50 + 12% of the excess over \$11,925
Over \$48,475 to \$103,350	\$5,578.50 + 22% of the excess over \$48,475
Over \$103,350 to \$197,300	\$17,651 + 24% of the excess over \$103,350
Over \$197,300 to \$250,525	\$40,199 + 32% of the excess over \$197,300
Over \$250,525 to \$375,800	\$57,231 plus 35% of the excess over \$250,525
Over \$375,800	\$101,077.25 plus 37% of the excess over \$375,800

Heads of household	
If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$17,000	10% of taxable income
Over \$17,000 to \$64,850	\$1,700 + 12% of the excess over \$17,000
Over \$64,850 to \$103,350	\$7,442 plus 22% of the excess over \$64,850
Over \$103,350 to \$197,300	\$15,912 plus 24% of the excess over \$103,350
Over \$197,300 to \$250,500	\$38,460 plus 32% of the excess over \$197,300
Over \$250,500 to \$626,350	\$55,484 plus 35% of the excess over \$250,500
Over \$626,350	\$187,031.50 plus 37% of the excess over \$626,350

Trusts and estates	
If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$3,150	10% of taxable income
Over \$3,150 to \$11,450	\$315 + 24% of the excess over \$3,150
Over \$11,450 to \$15,650	\$2,307 + 35% of the excess over \$11,450
Over \$15,650	\$3,777 + 37% of the excess over \$15,650

Comprehensive Key Numbers

2024 Federal Income Tax Rate Schedules (Individuals, Trusts, and Estates)

Single Individuals	
If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$11,600	10% of taxable income
Over \$11,600 to \$47,150	\$1,160 + 12% of the excess over \$11,600
Over \$47,150 to \$100,525	\$5,426 + 22% of the excess over \$47,150
Over \$100,525 to \$191,950	\$17,168.50 + 24% of the excess over \$100,525
Over \$191,950 to \$243,725	\$39,110.50 + 32% of the excess over \$191,950
Over \$243,725 to \$609,350	\$55,678.50 + 35% of the excess over \$243,725
Over \$609,350	\$183,647.25 + 37% of the excess over \$609,350

Married filing jointly and surviving spouses	
If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$23,200	10% of taxable income
Over \$23,200 to \$94,300	\$2,320 + 12% of the excess over \$23,200
Over \$94,300 to \$201,050	\$10,852 + 22% of the excess over \$94,300
Over \$201,050 to \$383,900	\$34,337 + 24% of the excess over \$201,050
Over \$383,900 to \$487,450	\$78,221 + 32% of the excess over \$383,900
Over \$487,450 to \$731,200	\$111,357 + 35% of the excess over 487,450
Over \$731,200	\$196,669.50 + 37% of the excess over \$731,200

Married individuals filing separately	
If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$11,600	10% of taxable income
Over \$11,600 to \$47,150	\$1,160 + 12% of the excess over \$11,600
Over \$47,150 to \$100,525	\$5,426 + 22% of the excess over \$47,150
Over \$100,525 to \$191,950	\$17,168.50 + 24% of the excess over \$100,525
Over \$191,950 to \$243,725	\$39,110.50 + 32% of the excess over \$191,950
Over \$243,725 to \$365,600	\$55,678.50 + 35% of the excess over \$243,725
Over \$365,600	\$98,334.75 + 37% of the excess over \$365,600

Heads of household	
If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$16,550	10% of taxable income
Over \$16,550 to \$63,100	\$1,655 + 12% of the excess over \$16,550
Over \$63,100 to \$100,500	\$7,241 + 22% of the excess over \$63,100
Over \$100,500 to \$191,950	\$15,469 + 24% of the excess over \$100,500
Over \$191,950 to \$243,700	\$37,417 + 32% of the excess over \$191,950
Over \$243,700 to \$609,350	\$53,977 + 35% of the excess over \$243,700
Over \$609,350	\$181,954.50 + 37% of the excess over \$609,350

Trusts and estates	
If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$3,100	10% of taxable income
Over \$3,100 to \$11,150	\$310 + 24% of the excess over \$3,100
Over \$11,150 to \$15,200	\$2,242 + 35% of the excess over \$11,150
Over \$15,200	\$3,659.50 + 37% of the excess over \$15,200

Comprehensive Key Numbers

2023 Federal Income Tax Rate Schedules (Individuals, Trusts, and Estates)

Single Individuals	
If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$11,000	10% of taxable income
Over \$11,000 to \$44,725	\$1,100 + 12% of the excess over \$11,000
Over \$44,725 to \$95,375	\$5,147 + 22% of the excess over \$44,725
Over \$95,375 to \$182,100	\$16,290 + 24% of the excess over \$95,375
Over \$182,100 to \$231,250	\$37,104 + 32% of the excess over \$182,100
Over \$231,250 to \$578,125	\$52,832 + 35% of the excess over \$231,250
Over \$578,125	\$174,238.25 + 37% of the excess over \$578,125

Married filing jointly and surviving spouses	
If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$22,000	10% of taxable income
Over \$22,000 to \$89,450	\$2,200 + 12% of the excess over \$22,000
Over \$89,450 to \$190,750	\$10,294 + 22% of the excess over \$89,450
Over \$190,750 to \$364,200	\$32,580 + 24% of the excess over \$190,750
Over \$364,200 to \$462,500	\$74,208 + 32% of the excess over \$364,200
Over \$462,500 to \$693,750	\$105,664 + 35% of the excess over \$462,500
Over \$693,750	\$186,601.50 + 37% of the excess over \$693,750

Married individuals filing separately	
If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$11,000	10% of taxable income
Over \$11,000 to \$44,725	\$1,100 + 12% of the excess over \$11,000
Over \$44,725 to \$95,375	\$5,147 + 22% of the excess over \$44,725
Over \$95,375 to \$182,100	\$16,290 + 24% of the excess over \$95,375
Over \$182,100 to \$231,250	\$37,104 + 32% of the excess over \$182,100
Over \$231,250 to \$346,875	\$52,832 + 35% of the excess over \$231,250
Over \$346,875	\$93,300.75 + 37% of the excess over \$346,875

Heads of household	
If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$15,700	10% of taxable income
Over \$15,700 to \$59,850	\$1,570 + 12% of the excess over \$15,700
Over \$59,850 to \$95,350	\$6,868 + 22% of the excess over \$59,850
Over \$95,350 to \$182,100	\$14,678 + 24% of the excess over \$95,350
Over \$182,100 to \$231,250	\$35,498 + 32% of the excess over \$182,100
Over \$231,250 to \$578,100	\$51,226 + 35% of the excess over \$231,250
Over \$578,100	\$172,623.50 + 37% of the excess over \$578,100

Trusts and estates	
If taxable income is:	Your tax is:
Not over \$2,900	10% of taxable income
Over \$2,900 to \$10,550	\$290 + 24% of the excess over \$2,900
Over \$10,550 to \$14,450	\$2,126 + 35% of the excess over \$10,550
Over \$14,450	\$3,491 + 37% of the excess over \$14,450

Comprehensive Key Numbers

Investment Planning	2023	2024	2025
Maximum tax on long-term capital gains and qualified dividends			
• 0% rate applies (taxable income thresholds)			
– Single	Up to \$44,625	Up to \$47,025	Up to \$48,350
– Married filing jointly	Up to \$89,250	Up to \$94,050	Up to \$96,700
– Married filing separately	Up to \$44,625	Up to \$47,025	Up to \$48,350
– Head of household	Up to \$59,750	Up to \$63,000	Up to \$64,750
– Estates and trusts	Up to \$3,000	Up to \$3,150	Up to \$3,250
• 15% rate applies (taxable income thresholds)			
– Single	\$44,625 to \$492,300	\$47,025 to \$518,900	\$48,350 to \$533,400
– Married filing jointly	\$89,250 to \$553,850	\$94,050 to \$583,750	\$96,700 to \$600,050
– Married filing separately	\$44,625 to \$276,900	\$47,025 to \$291,850	\$48,350 to \$300,000
– Head of household	\$59,750 to \$523,050	\$63,000 to \$551,350	\$64,750 to \$566,700
– Estates and trusts	\$3,000 to \$14,650	\$3,150 to \$15,450	\$3,250 to \$15,900
• 20% rate applies (taxable income thresholds)			
– Single	Over \$492,300	Over \$518,900	Over \$533,400
– Married filing jointly	Over \$553,850	Over \$583,750	Over \$600,050
– Married filing separately	Over \$276,900	Over \$291,850	Over \$300,000
– Head of household	Over \$523,050	Over \$551,350	Over \$566,700
– Estates and trusts	Over \$14,650	Over \$15,450	Over \$15,900
Unearned income Medicare contribution tax (“net investment income tax”)			
• Tax percentage	3.80%	3.80%	3.80%
• Applies to lesser of (a) net investment income or (b) modified adjusted gross income exceeding:			
– Individuals	\$200,000	\$200,000	\$200,000
– Married filing jointly	\$250,000	\$250,000	\$250,000
– Married filing separately	\$125,000	\$125,000	\$125,000

Comprehensive Key Numbers

Education Planning	2023	2024	2025
American Opportunity and Lifetime Learning credits			
• Maximum American Opportunity credit	\$2,500	\$2,500	\$2,500
• Maximum Lifetime Learning credit	\$2,000	\$2,000	\$2,000
• MAGI phaseout range for American Opportunity credit			
– Single – phaseout threshold amount	\$80,000	\$80,000	\$80,000
– Single – completed phaseout amount after	\$90,000	\$90,000	\$90,000
– Married filing jointly – phaseout threshold amount	\$160,000	\$160,000	\$160,000
– Married filing jointly – completed phaseout threshold amount	\$180,000	\$180,000	\$180,000
• MAGI phaseout range for Lifetime Learning Credit			
– Single – phaseout threshold amount	\$80,000	\$80,000	\$80,000
– Single – completed phaseout amount after	\$90,000	\$90,000	\$90,000
– Married filing jointly – phaseout threshold amount	\$160,000	\$160,000	\$160,000
– Married filing jointly – completed phaseout threshold amount	\$180,000	\$180,000	\$180,000
Coverdell education savings accounts			
• Annual contribution limit	\$2,000	\$2,000	\$2,000
• MAGI phaseout range for Coverdell education savings accounts			
– Single – phaseout threshold amount	\$95,000	\$95,000	\$95,000
– Single – completed phaseout amount after	\$110,000	\$110,000	\$110,000
– Married filing jointly – phaseout threshold amount	\$190,000	\$190,000	\$190,000
– Married filing jointly – completed phaseout threshold amount	\$220,000	\$220,000	\$220,000
Deduction for qualified higher education expenses			
• Maximum deduction	N/A	N/A	N/A
• MAGI maximum for full \$4,000 deduction			
– Single	N/A	N/A	N/A
– Married filing jointly	N/A	N/A	N/A
• MAGI range for \$2,000 deduction			
– Single – MAGI greater than this amount	N/A	N/A	N/A
– Single – MAGI does not exceed this amount	N/A	N/A	N/A
– Married filing jointly – MAGI greater than this amount	N/A	N/A	N/A
– Married filing jointly – MAGI does not exceed this amount	N/A	N/A	N/A
Deduction for student loan interest			
• Maximum deduction for interest paid on qualified education loans	\$2,500	\$2,500	\$2,500
• MAGI phaseout range			
– Single – phaseout threshold amount	\$75,000	\$80,000	\$85,000
– Single – completed phaseout amount after	\$90,000	\$95,000	\$100,000
– Married filing jointly – phaseout threshold amount	\$155,000	\$165,000	\$170,000
– Married filing jointly – completed phaseout threshold amount	\$185,000	\$195,000	\$200,000
Gift tax exclusion			
• Annual gift tax exclusion – single individual	\$17,000	\$18,000	\$19,000
• Annual gift tax exclusion – joint gift	\$34,000	\$36,000	\$38,000
• Lump-sum gift to 529 plan – single individual	\$85,000	\$90,000	\$95,000
• Lump-sum gift to 529 plan – joint gift	\$170,000	\$180,000	\$190,000
Kiddie tax			
• Children's unearned income over this amount generally taxed at parents' tax rates ²	\$2,500	\$2,600	\$2,700
U.S. savings bonds interest exclusion for college			
• Joint returns			
– Phaseout threshold for joint returns	\$137,800	\$145,200	\$149,250
– Completed phaseout amount after	\$167,800	\$175,200	\$179,250
• Other returns			
– Phaseout threshold for other returns	\$91,850	\$96,800	\$99,500
– Completed phaseout amount after	\$106,850	\$111,800	\$114,500

Comprehensive Key Numbers

Retirement Planning	2023	2024	2025
Employee/individual contribution limits			
Elective deferral limits			
• 401(k) plans, 403(b) plans, 457(b) plans, and SAR-SEPs ¹ (includes Roth 401(k) and Roth 403(b) contributions)	Lesser of \$22,500 or 100% of participant's compensation	Lesser of \$23,000 or 100% of participant's compensation	Lesser of \$23,500 or 100% of participant's compensation
• SIMPLE 401(k) plans and SIMPLE IRA plans ¹	Lesser of \$15,500 or 100% of participant's compensation	Lesser of \$16,000 or 100% of participant's compensation	Lesser of \$16,500 or 100% of participant's compensation
IRA contribution limits			
• Traditional IRAs	Lesser of \$6,500 or 100% of earned income	Lesser of \$7,000 or 100% of earned income	Lesser of \$7,000 or 100% of earned income
• Roth IRAs	Lesser of \$6,500 or 100% of earned income	Lesser of \$7,000 or 100% of earned income	Lesser of \$7,000 or 100% of earned income
Additional "catch-up" limits (individuals age 50 or older)			
• 401(k) plans, 403(b) plans, 457(b) plans, and SAR-SEPs ²	\$7,500	\$7,500	\$7,500
• SIMPLE 401(k) plans and SIMPLE IRA plans	\$3,500	\$3,500	\$3,500
• IRAs (traditional and Roth)	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000
Additional "catch-up" limits (individuals age 60-63)			
• 401(k) plans, 403(b) plans, 457(b) plans, and SAR-SEPs	N/A	N/A	\$11,250
• SIMPLE 401(k) plans and SIMPLE IRA plans	N/A	N/A	\$5,250
Roth "Catch Up" contribution high earner wages	N/A	N/A	N/A
Employer contribution/benefit limits³			
Defined benefit plan limits			
• Annual contribution limit per participant	No predetermined limit. Contributions based on amount needed to fund promised benefits.	No predetermined limit. Contributions based on amount needed to fund promised benefits.	No predetermined limit. Contributions based on amount needed to fund promised benefits.
• Annual benefit limit per participant	Lesser of \$265,000 or 100% of average compensation for highest three consecutive years	Lesser of \$275,000 or 100% of average compensation for highest three consecutive years	Lesser of \$280,000 or 100% of average compensation for highest three consecutive years
Defined contribution plan limits (qualified plans, 403(b) plans, SEPs, and SIMPLE plans)			
• Annual addition limit per participant (employer contributions; employee pre-tax, after-tax, and Roth contributions; and forfeitures) (does not apply to SIMPLE IRA plans)	Lesser of \$66,000 or 100% (25% for SEP) of participant's compensation	Lesser of \$69,000 or 100% (25% for SEP) of participant's compensation	Lesser of \$70,000 or 100% (25% for SEP) of participant's compensation
• Maximum tax-deductible employer contribution (not applicable to 403(b) plans)	25% of total compensation of employees covered under the plan (20% if self employed) plus any employee pre-tax and Roth contributions; 100% for SIMPLE plans	25% of total compensation of employees covered under the plan (20% if self employed) plus any employee pre-tax and Roth contributions; 100% for SIMPLE plans	25% of total compensation of employees covered under the plan (20% if self employed) plus any employee pre-tax and Roth contributions; 100% for SIMPLE plans

¹Must aggregate employee contributions to all 401(k), 403(b), SAR-SEP, and SIMPLE plans of all employers. Contributions to 457(b) plans are not aggregated. For SAR-SEPs, the percentage limit is 25% of compensation reduced by elective deferrals (effectively, a 20% maximum contribution).

²Special catch-up limits may also apply to 403(b) and 457(b) plan participants.

³For self-employed individuals, compensation generally means earned income. This means that, for qualified plans, deductible contributions for a self-employed individual are limited to 20% of net earnings from self-employment (net profits minus self-employment tax deduction), and special rules apply in calculating the annual additions limit.

Comprehensive Key Numbers

Retirement Planning	2023	2024	2025
Compensation limits/thresholds			
Retirement plan compensation limits			
• Maximum compensation per participant that can be used to calculate tax-deductible employer contribution (qualified plans and SEPs)	\$330,000	\$345,000	\$350,000
• Compensation threshold used to determine a highly compensated employee	\$150,000 (when 2023 is the look-back year)	\$155,000 (when 2024 is the look-back year)	\$160,000 (when 2025 is the look-back year)
• Compensation threshold used to determine a key employee in a top-heavy plan	\$1 for more-than-5% owners \$215,000 for officers \$150,000 for more-than-1% owners	\$1 for more-than-5% owners \$220,000 for officers \$150,000 for more-than-1% owners	\$1 for more-than-5% owners \$230,000 for officers \$150,000 for more-than-1% owners
• Compensation threshold used to determine a qualifying employee under a SIMPLE plan	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000
• Compensation threshold used to determine a qualifying employee under a SEP plan	\$750	\$750	\$750
Traditional deductible IRA compensation limits			
• Income phaseout range for determining deductibility of traditional IRA contributions for taxpayers:			
1. Covered by an employer-sponsored plan and filing as:			
– Single	\$73,000 – \$83,000	\$77,000 – \$87,000	\$79,000 – \$89,000
– Married filing jointly	\$116,000 – \$136,000	\$123,000 – \$143,000	\$126,000 – \$146,000
– Married filing separately	\$0 – \$10,000	\$0 – \$10,000	\$0 – \$10,000
2. Not covered by an employer-sponsored retirement plan, but filing joint return with a spouse who is covered by an employer-sponsored retirement plan	\$218,000 – \$228,000	\$230,000 – \$240,000	\$236,000 – \$246,000
Roth IRA compensation limits			
• Income phaseout range for determining ability to fund Roth IRA for taxpayers filing as:			
– Single	\$138,000 – \$153,000	\$146,000 – \$161,000	\$150,000 – \$165,000
– Married filing jointly	\$218,000 – \$228,000	\$230,000 – \$240,000	\$236,000 – \$246,000
– Married filing separately	\$0 – \$10,000	\$0 – \$10,000	\$0 – \$10,000
• Annual income limit for determining ability to convert traditional IRA to Roth IRA	N/A	N/A	N/A
Qualified Charitable Distribution			
• Annual amount not includible in Gross income	\$100,000	\$105,000	\$108,000
• One-time exclusion for transfer to split-interest entity	\$50,000	\$53,000	\$54,000

Comprehensive Key Numbers

Government Benefits	2023	2024	2025
Social Security			
Social Security cost-of-living adjustment (COLA)			
• For Social Security and Supplemental Security Income (SSI) beneficiaries	8.70%	3.20%	2.50%
Tax rate			
• FICA tax – Employee	7.65%	7.65%	7.65%
– Social Security (OASDI) portion of tax	6.20%	6.20%	6.20%
– Medicare (HI) portion of tax	1.45% ¹	1.45% ¹	1.45% ¹
• Self-employed	15.30%	15.30%	15.30%
– Social Security (OASDI) portion of tax	12.40%	12.40%	12.40%
– Medicare (HI) portion of tax	2.90% ¹	2.90% ¹	2.90% ¹
Maximum taxable earnings			
• Social Security (OASDI only)	\$160,200	\$168,600	\$176,100
• Medicare (HI only)	No limit	No limit	No limit
Quarter of coverage			
• Earnings required	\$1,640	\$1,730	\$1,810
Retirement earnings test – exempt amounts			
• Under full retirement age			
– Benefits reduced by \$1 for each \$2 earned above:			
– Yearly figure	\$21,240	\$22,320	\$23,400
– Monthly figure	\$1,770	\$1,860	\$1,950
• Year individual reaches full retirement age			
– Benefits reduced by \$1 for each \$3 earned above (applies only to earnings for months prior to attaining full retirement age):			
– Yearly figure	\$56,520	\$59,520	\$62,160
– Monthly figure	\$4,710	\$4,960	\$5,180
• Beginning the month individual attains full retirement age	No limit on earnings	No limit on earnings	No limit on earnings
Social Security disability thresholds			
• Substantial gainful activity (SGA) for the sighted (monthly figure)	\$1,470	\$1,550	\$1,620
• Substantial gainful activity for the blind (monthly figure)	\$2,460	\$2,590	\$2,700
• Trial work period (TWP) (monthly figure)	\$1,050	\$1,110	\$1,160
SSI federal payment standard			
• Individual (monthly figure)	\$914	\$943	\$967
• Couple (monthly figure)	\$1,371	\$1,415	\$1,450
SSI resource limits			
• Individual	\$2,000	\$2,000	\$2,000
• Couple	\$3,000	\$3,000	\$3,000
SSI student exclusion limits			
• Monthly limit	\$2,220	\$2,290	\$2,350
• Annual limit	\$8,950	\$9,230	\$9,460
Maximum Social Security benefit			
• Worker retiring at full retirement age (monthly figure)	\$3,627	\$3,822	\$4,018
Formula for monthly Primary Insurance Amount (PIA) (90% of first X of AIME + 32% of the AIME over X and through Y + 15% of AIME over Y)	X = \$1,115 Y = \$6,721	X = \$1,174 Y = \$7,078	X = \$1,226 Y = \$7,391

Comprehensive Key Numbers

Government Benefits			2023	2024	2025
Medicare					
Medicare monthly premium amounts					
• Part A (hospital insurance) monthly premium					
– Individuals with 40 or more quarters of Medicare-covered employment			\$0	\$0	\$0
– Individuals with less than 40 quarters of Medicare-covered employment who are not otherwise eligible for premium-free hospital insurance			Up to \$506	Up to \$505	Up to \$518
• Part B (medical insurance) monthly premium					
– For beneficiaries who file an individual income tax return with income that is:					
2023	2024	2025			
Less than or equal to \$97,000	Less than or equal to \$103,000	Less than or equal to \$106,000	\$164.90 ²	\$174.70 ²	\$185.00 ²
\$97,001 – \$123,000	\$103,001 – \$129,000	\$106,001 – \$133,000	\$230.80	\$244.60	\$259.00
\$123,001 – \$153,000	\$129,001 – \$161,000	\$133,001 – \$167,000	\$329.40	\$349.40	\$370.00
\$153,001 – \$183,000	\$161,001 – \$193,000	\$167,001 – \$200,000	\$428.60	\$454.20	\$480.90
\$183,001 – \$499,999	\$193,001 – \$499,999	\$200,001 – \$499,999	\$527.50	\$559.00	\$591.90
\$500,000 and above	\$500,000 and above	\$500,000 and above	\$560.50	\$594.00	\$628.90
– For beneficiaries who file a joint income tax return with income that is:					
2023	2024	2025			
Less than or equal to \$194,000	Less than or equal to \$206,000	Less than or equal to \$212,000	\$164.90 ²	\$174.70 ²	\$185.00 ²
\$194,001 – \$246,000	\$206,001 – \$258,000	\$212,001 – \$266,000	\$230.80	\$244.60	\$259.00
\$246,001 – \$306,000	\$258,001 – \$322,000	\$266,001 – \$334,000	\$329.70	\$349.40	\$370.00
\$306,001 – \$366,000	\$322,001 – \$386,000	\$334,001 – \$400,000	\$428.60	\$454.20	\$480.90
\$366,001 – \$749,999	\$386,001 – \$749,999	\$400,001 – \$749,999	\$527.50	\$559.00	\$591.90
\$750,000 and above	\$750,000 and above	\$750,000 and above	\$560.50	\$594.00	\$628.90
– For beneficiaries who are married, but file a separate tax return from their spouse and lived with spouse at some time during the taxable year with income that is:					
2023	2024	2025			
Less than or equal to \$97,000	Less than or equal to \$103,000	Less than or equal to \$106,000	\$164.90 ²	\$174.90 ²	\$185.00 ²
\$97,001 – \$402,999	\$103,001 – \$396,999	\$106,001 – \$393,999	\$527.50	\$559.00	\$591.90
\$403,000 and above	\$397,000 and above	\$394,000 and above	\$560.50	\$594.00	\$628.90
• Part D (prescription drug plan) monthly premium			\$32.90	\$34.50	\$36.78
– For beneficiaries who file an individual income tax return with income that is:					
2023	2024	2025			
Less than or equal to \$97,000	Less than or equal to \$103,000	Less than or equal to \$106,000	Your plan premium	Your plan premium	Your plan premium
\$97,001 – \$123,000	\$103,001 – \$129,000	\$106,001 – \$133,000	\$12.20 + your plan premium	\$12.90 + your plan premium	\$13.70 + your plan premium
\$123,001 – \$153,000	\$129,001 – \$161,000	\$133,001 – \$167,000	\$31.50 + your plan premium	\$33.50 + your plan premium	\$35.30 + your plan premium
\$153,001 – \$183,000	\$161,001 – \$193,000	\$167,001 – \$200,000	\$50.70 + your plan premium	\$53.80 + your plan premium	\$57.00 + your plan premium
\$183,001 – \$499,999	\$193,001 – \$499,999	\$200,001 – \$499,999	\$70.00 + your plan premium	\$74.20 + your plan premium	\$78.60 + your plan premium
\$500,000 and above	\$500,000 and above	\$500,000 and above	\$76.40 + your plan premium	\$81.00 + your plan premium	\$85.80 + your plan premium

Comprehensive Key Numbers

Government Benefits			2023	2024	2025
Medicare					
– For beneficiaries who file a joint income tax return with income that is:					
2023	2024	2025			
Less than or equal to \$194,000	Less than or equal to \$206,000	Less than or equal to \$212,000	Your plan premium	Your plan premium	Your plan premium
\$194,001 – \$246,000	\$206,001 – \$258,000	\$212,001 – \$266,000	\$12.20 + your plan premium	\$12.90 + your plan premium	\$13.70 + your plan premium
\$246,001 – \$306,000	\$258,001 – \$322,000	\$266,001 – \$334,000	\$31.50 + your plan premium	\$33.30 + your plan premium	\$35.30 + your plan premium
\$306,001 – \$366,000	\$322,001 – \$386,000	\$334,001 – \$400,000	\$50.70 + your plan premium	\$53.80 + your plan premium	\$57.00 + your plan premium
\$366,001 – \$749,999	\$386,001 – \$749,999	\$400,001 – \$749,999	\$70.00 + your plan premium	\$74.20 + your plan premium	\$78.60 + your plan premium
\$750,000 and above	\$750,000 and above	\$750,000 and above	\$76.40 + your plan premium	\$81.00 + your plan premium	\$85.80 + your plan premium
– For beneficiaries who file a married filing separately tax return with income that is:					
2023	2024	2025			
Less than or equal to \$97,000	Less than or equal to \$103,000	Less than or equal to \$106,000	Your plan premium	Your plan premium	Your plan premium
\$97,001 – \$402,999	\$103,001 – \$396,999	\$106,001 – \$393,999	\$70.00 + your plan premium	\$74.20 + your plan premium	\$78.60 + your plan premium
\$403,000 and above	\$397,000 and above	\$394,000 and above	\$76.40 + your plan premium	\$81.00 + your plan premium	\$85.80 + your plan premium
Original Medicare plan deductible and coinsurance amounts					
• Part A (hospital insurance)					
– Deductible per benefit period			\$1,600	\$1,632	\$1,676
– Coinsurance per day for 61st to 90th day of each benefit period			\$400	\$408	\$419
– Coinsurance per day for 91st to 150th day for each lifetime reserve day (total of 60 lifetime reserve days – nonrenewable)			\$800	\$816	\$838
• Skilled nursing facility coinsurance per day for 21st to 100th day of each benefit period			\$200.00	\$204.00	\$209.50
• Part B (medical insurance) annual deductible					
– Individual pays 20% of the Medicare-approved amount for services after deductible is met			\$226	\$240	\$257
• Part D (prescription drugs)					
– Annual deductible – varied by plan but cannot be more than			\$505	\$545	\$590
– Initial coverage phase – you pay 25% of cost and Medicare covers 75% until they total			\$4,660	\$5,030	\$2,000
– Catastrophic coverage phase – once you reach this limit, Medicare will generally cover 95% of any further prescription costs			\$7,400	\$8,000	N/A

Comprehensive Key Numbers

Government Benefits	2023	2024	2025
Medicaid			
• Monthly income threshold for income-cap states ("300 percent cap limit")	\$2,742	\$2,829	\$2,901
• Monthly maintenance needs allowance for at-home spouse			
– Minimum ³	\$2,288.75	\$2,465.00	\$2,555.00
– Maximum	\$3,715.50	\$3,853.50	\$3,948.00
• Spousal resource allowance			
– Minimum	\$29,724	\$30,828	\$31,584
– Maximum	\$148,620	\$154,140	\$157,920

¹An additional 0.9% Medicare/hospital insurance tax (for a total employee contribution of 2.35%) is assessed on wages exceeding \$200,000 (\$250,000 for married couples filing joint returns, \$125,000 for married individuals filing separate returns). An additional 0.9% Medicare/hospital insurance tax (for a total Medicare portion of 3.8%) is assessed on self-employment income exceeding \$200,000 (\$250,000 for married couples filing joint returns, \$125,000 for married individuals filing separate returns).

²This is the standard Part B premium amount. However, some people who get Social Security benefits will pay more or less than this amount.

³Amounts listed actually effective as of July of prior year; different amounts apply to Alaska and Hawaii.

Comprehensive Key Numbers

Business Planning	2023	2024	2025
Adoption assistance programs			
• Maximum amount that can be excluded from employee's gross income	\$15,590	\$16,810	\$17,280
– Phaseout threshold amount	\$239,230	\$252,150	\$259,190
– Completed phaseout amount after	\$279,230	\$292,150	\$299,190
Earnings subject to FICA taxes (taxable wage base)			
• Maximum annual earnings subject to Social Security taxes	\$160,200	\$168,600	\$176,100
• Social Security and Medicare combined tax rate	15.30% ¹	15.30% ¹	15.30% ¹
– OASDI portion (Social Security)	12.40%	12.40%	12.40%
– Hospital Insurance portion (Medicare)	2.90% ¹	2.90% ¹	2.90% ¹
Health insurance deduction for self-employed			
• Deduction for health insurance premiums paid by self-employed persons	100%	100%	100%
Qualified transportation fringe benefits			
• Commuter vehicles and transit pass monthly exclusion amount	\$300	\$315	\$325
• Qualified parking monthly exclusion amount	\$300	\$315	\$325
• Qualified bicycle commuting reimbursement fringe benefit (monthly amount)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Section 179 expensing			
• Maximum amount that may be deducted under Section 179	\$1,160,000	\$1,220,000	\$1,250,000
• Deduction reduced by the amount by which the cost of Section 179 property placed in service during the year exceeds this amount	\$2,890,000	\$3,050,000	\$3,130,000
Small business tax credit for providing health-care coverage			
• Maximum credit percentage	50%	50%	50%
• Partial credit			
– Number of full-time equivalent employees (FTEs) fewer than	25	25	25
– Maximum annual average wages less than	\$61,400	\$64,800	\$66,600
• Full credit			
– Number of full-time equivalent employees (FTEs) no more than	10	10	10
– Maximum annual average wages less than or equal to	\$30,700	\$32,400	\$33,300
Special additional first-year depreciation allowance			
• “Bonus” depreciation for qualified property acquired and placed in service during specified time periods	80%	60%	40%
Standard mileage rate (per mile)			
• Use of auto for business purposes	\$0.655	\$0.67	\$0.70
Tax on accumulated earnings and personal holding company income	20%	20%	20%

¹An additional Medicare (HI) employee contribution rate of 0.9% (for a total employee contribution of 2.35%, and a total combined Medicare contribution rate of 3.8%) is assessed on wages exceeding \$200,000 (\$250,000 for married couples filing joint returns, \$125,000 for married individuals filing separate returns). For married individuals filing joint returns, the additional 0.9% tax applies to the couple's combined wages (to the extent the combined wages exceed \$250,000).

Comprehensive Key Numbers

Estate Planning	2023	2024	2025
• Annual gift exclusion	\$17,000	\$18,000	\$19,000
• Gift and estate tax basic exclusion amount	\$12,920,000 + DSUEA ¹	\$13,610,000 + DSUEA ¹	\$13,990,000 + DSUEA ¹
• Noncitizen spouse annual gift tax exclusion	\$175,000	\$185,000	\$190,000
• Generation-skipping transfer (GST) tax exemption	\$12,920,000 ²	\$13,610,000 ²	\$13,990,000 ²
• Special use valuation limit (qualified real property in decedent's gross estate)	\$1,310,000	\$1,390,000	\$1,420,000

¹Basic exclusion amount plus deceased spousal unused exclusion amount (exclusion is portable for 2011 and later years).

²The GST tax exemption is not portable.

2023, 2024, and 2025 Gift and Estate Tax Rate Schedule	Tentative Tax Equals		
Taxable Gift/Estate	Base Tax	Plus	Of Amount Over
0 - \$10,000	\$0	18%	\$0
\$10,000 – \$20,000	\$1,800	20%	\$10,000
\$20,000 – \$40,000	\$3,800	22%	\$20,000
\$40,000 – \$60,000	\$8,200	24%	\$40,000
\$60,000 – \$80,000	\$13,000	26%	\$60,000
\$80,000 – \$100,000	\$18,200	28%	\$80,000
\$100,000 – \$150,000	\$23,800	30%	\$100,000
\$150,000 – \$250,000	\$38,800	32%	\$150,000
\$250,000 – \$500,000	\$70,800	34%	\$250,000
\$500,000 – \$750,000	\$155,800	37%	\$500,000
\$750,000 – \$1,000,000	\$248,300	39%	\$750,000
\$1,000,000 +	\$345,800	40%	\$1,000,000
Credit shelter amount \$12,920,000 in 2023, \$13,610,000 in 2024, and \$13,990,000 in 2025	Unified credit amount \$5,113,800 in 2023, \$5,389,800 in 2024, and \$5,541,800 in 2025		

Comprehensive Key Numbers

Protection Planning	2023	2024	2025
Eligible long-term care premium deduction limits			
Age 40 or under	\$480	\$470	\$480
Age 41– 50	\$890	\$880	\$900
Age 51– 60	\$1,790	\$1,760	\$1,800
Age 61– 70	\$4,770	\$4,710	\$4,810
Over age 70	\$5,960	\$5,880	\$6,020
Per diem limit: periodic payments for qualified long-term care insurance/certain life insurance	\$420	\$410	\$420
Archer medical savings accounts			
• High deductible health plan – self-only coverage			
– Annual deductible – minimum	\$2,650	\$2,800	\$2,850
– Annual deductible – maximum	\$3,950	\$4,150	\$4,300
– Annual out-of-pocket expenses required to be paid (other than for premiums) can't exceed	\$5,300	\$5,550	\$5,700
• High deductible health plan – family coverage			
– Annual deductible – minimum	\$5,300	\$5,550	\$5,700
– Annual deductible – maximum	\$7,900	\$8,350	\$8,550
– Annual out-of-pocket expenses required to be paid (other than for premiums) can't exceed	\$9,650	\$10,200	\$10,500
Flexible spending account (FSA) for health care			
• Maximum salary reduction contribution	\$3,050	\$3,200	\$3,300
• Maximum carryover amount	\$610	\$640	\$660
Health savings accounts (HSAs)			
• Annual contribution limit			
– Self-only coverage	\$3,850	\$4,150	\$4,300
– Family coverage	\$7,750	\$8,300	\$8,550
• High deductible health plan – self-only coverage			
– Annual deductible – minimum	\$1,500	\$1,600	\$1,650
– Annual out-of-pocket expenses required to be paid (other than for premiums) can't exceed	\$7,500	\$8,050	\$8,300
• High deductible health plan – family coverage			
– Annual deductible – minimum	\$3,000	\$3,200	\$3,300
– Annual out-of-pocket expenses required to be paid (other than for premiums) can't exceed	\$15,000	\$16,100	\$16,600
• Annual catch-up contribution limit for individuals age 55 or older	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000

For more information, [please contact your Key Private Bank advisor.](#)



Comprehensive Key Numbers

The Key Wealth Institute is a team of highly experienced professionals representing various disciplines within wealth management who are dedicated to delivering timely insights and practical advice. From strategies designed to better manage your wealth, to guidance to help you better understand the world impacting your wealth, Key Wealth Institute provides proactive insights needed to navigate your financial journey.



The Key Wealth Institute is comprised of financial professionals representing KeyBank National Association (KeyBank) and certain affiliates, such as Key Investment Services LLC (KIS) and KeyCorp Insurance Agency USA Inc. (KIA).

Any opinions, projections, or recommendations contained herein are subject to change without notice, are those of the individual author(s), and may not necessarily represent the views of KeyBank or any of its subsidiaries or affiliates.

This material presented is for informational purposes only and is not intended to be an offer, recommendation, or solicitation to purchase or sell any security or product or to employ a specific investment or tax planning strategy.

KeyBank, nor its subsidiaries or affiliates, represent, warrant or guarantee that this material is accurate, complete or suitable for any purpose or any investor and it should not be used as a basis for investment or tax planning decisions. It is not to be relied upon or used in substitution for the exercise of independent judgment. It should not be construed as individual tax, legal or financial advice.

The summaries, prices, quotes and/or statistics contained herein have been obtained from sources believed to be reliable but are not necessarily complete and cannot be guaranteed. They are provided for informational purposes only and are not intended to replace any confirmations or statements. Past performance does not guarantee future results.

Investment products, brokerage and investment advisory services are offered through KIS, member FINRA/SIPC and SEC-registered investment advisor. Insurance products are offered through KIA. Insurance products offered through KIA are underwritten by and the obligation of insurance companies that are not affiliated with KeyBank.

Non-deposit products are:

NOT FDIC INSURED • NOT BANK GUARANTEED • MAY LOSE VALUE • NOT A DEPOSIT • NOT INSURED BY ANY FEDERAL OR STATE GOVERNMENT AGENCY